3 (Sem-3/CBCS) ANT HC 1

2021

(Held in 2022)

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Honours)

Paper: ANT-HC-3016

(Tribes and Peasants in India)

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Answer the following questions: $1 \times 7 = 7$
 - (a) What is the full form of NCST?
 - (b) In which state of India, does the maximum numbers of tribes reside?
 - (c) Define peasant.

- (d) Name one tribal movement of NE India resulting from separatist tendencies.
- (e) Who was the author of the book "The Naked Nagas"?
- (f) Who was the pioneer among Indian anthropologists to conduct village studies?
- (g) Name one Article of Indian Constitution which provides reservation facilities for Scheduled Tribes.
- 2. Answer the following questions in brief: 2×4=8
 - (a) Name two matrilineal tribes of India.
 - (b) Mention the name of two states of India where no Scheduled Tribes are found.
 - (c) Mention two important tribal movements in India.
 - (d) Write two important features of Indian peasant.

3. Answer the following: (any three) $5\times 3=15$

- (a) Define tribe. Write five characters of Indian tribe.
- (b) Discuss in brief about the provisions of Fifth Schedule of the Indian Constitution.
- (c) Write the name of two tribes each from five different states of India.
- (d) What are nomadic and denotified tribes?
- (e) Discuss in brief about *five* important factors and forces responsible for present changes of Indian caste system.
- 4. Answer the following: (any three)

 10×3=30
 - (a) Define caste. Discuss in details about merits and demerits of Indian caste system.
 - (b) Discuss elaborately on important tribal movements in India and their impacts.

- (c) Discuss elaborately about different constitutional safeguards to Scheduled Tribes in India.
- (d) Analyse critically about impacts of various development schemes and programmes on tribal life in India.
- (e) Define village. What are the basic characteristics of Indian villages?

 Discuss.
- (f) Discuss in details about major problems of Indian peasantry.

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