

2018

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Major)

Paper : 4·2

(**Social Anthropology**)

Full Marks : 60

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Fill in the blanks : 1×7=7

- (a) The similar mentality of human beings to react and think similarly with like environmental situation at a particular period of time is referred to as _____.
- (b) The author of the book, *The Andaman Islanders* is _____.
- (c) Anthropology as a 'science of culture' and a separate discipline was established by _____ at Oxford University, London in the year 1884.
- (d) The study of the total range of sounds in a language is called _____.

- (e) The only pioneer of British School of Neo-evolutionism was _____.
- (f) When the whole system of life in a culture begins to change under the influence of any other culture, it is called as the process of _____.
- (g) _____ of the Trobriand Islanders is a complex trading device based on the system of barter.

2. Answer the following questions briefly : $2 \times 4 = 8$

- (a) State the basic differences between language and dialect.
- (b) What is Neo-evolutionism?
- (c) What is reciprocal exchange?
- (d) What do you mean by globalization?

3. Answer any *three* of the following questions : $5 \times 3 = 15$

- (a) Write a brief note on the merits and demerits of shifting cultivation.
- (b) Discuss briefly about the British School of Diffusionism.
- (c) What do you mean by performing art? Explain briefly.

- (d) Discuss the relationship between culture and habitat with suitable examples.
- (e) Write briefly about Malinowski's theory of functionalism.

4. Answer the following questions : 10×3=30

- (a) What is cultural diffusion? Discuss about the German School of Cultural Diffusion.

Or

What are the different forms of style and representation of art in a society? Elaborate.

- (b) Describe the different methods and implements of hunting practised by the tribal people of India.

Or

What is cultural change? What are the factors that are responsible for cultural change? Discuss.

- (c) Discuss elaborately E. B. Tylor's views on classical evolutionism.

Or

What is pastoralism? Discuss about the merits and demerits of pastoralism.

★ ★ ★

